UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

PEARSON EDUCATION, INC. AND CENGAGE LEARNING INC.,

:

Plaintiffs,

-against- 08 Civ. 6220 (RMB)

: ECF CASE

JOHN DOE D/B/A EXPRESS0704 D/B/A EXPRESS0701 D/B/A

JEACK RET AND JOHN DOE NOS. 1-5,

:

Defendants.

:

DECLARATION OF WILLIAM DUNNEGAN IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' APPLICATION FOR AN ORDER ALLOWING SERVICE BY E-MAIL ON DEFENDANT JOHN DOE D/B/A EXPRESS0704 D/B/A EXPRESS0701 D/B/A JEACK RET AND ALLOWING SERVICE OF SUBPOENAS ON ABEBOOKS INC., PAYPAL, INC. AND GOOGLE INC.

WILLIAM DUNNEGAN hereby declares pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746 that the following is true and correct.

- 1. I am a member of the bar of this Court and the firm of Dunnegan LLC, attorneys for plaintiffs in this action, which was filed on July 9, 2008.
- 2. I am making this declaration in support of plaintiffs' application for an order authorizing plaintiffs (i) pursuant to Rule 4(e)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and New York CPLR § 308(5), to serve defendant John Doe d/b/a Express0704 d/b/a Express0701 d/b/a Jeack

Ret ("Express0704") with the summons and complaint in this action by e-mail, and (ii) pursuant to Rule 26(d) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, to serve subpoenas on Abebooks Inc. ("Abebooks"), PayPal, Inc. ("PayPal") and Google Inc. ("Google") to identify and locate defendant Express0704 and John Does Nos. 1-5.

- 3. Under Rule 4(e)(1), the Court has authority to permit service on an individual defendant located in the United States by any means available under the laws of the State in which the Court sits. Under CPLR § 308(5), a plaintiff may accomplish service in any manner that the Court directs, if service is not practical under CPLR § 308(1), (2) or (4). See D.R.I. Inc. v. Dennis, 2004 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 22541 (S.D.N.Y. 2004) (Leisure, J.); See generally Rio Properties, Inc. v. Rio International Interlink, 284 F.3d 1007 (9th Cir. 2002) (Affirming lower court's decision permitting service on foreign defendant via e-mail).
- 4. In this case, neither service nor substitute service under CPLR  $\S$  308 (1), (2), or (4) is feasible.
- 5. The complaint alleges that defendants have sold electronic copies of plaintiffs' copyrighted instructors solutions manuals through online sales at www.Abebooks.com using the email addresses

Express0704@gmail.com, Express0701@gmail.com and Gjdfldlfj@gmail.com.

- 6. We have been, by searching the Internet, unable to locate a physical address for Express0704.
- 7. Due to the electronic nature of the Express0704's business, we seek an order authorizing us to serve him using the e-mail addresses used in processing his sales, Express0704@gmail.com, Express0701@gmail.com and Gjdfldlfj@gmail.com.
- 8. While we would usually also want to mail service of process to the last known address of the defendant, we have not been able to obtain any address for Express0704.
- 8. Under these circumstances, service to these e-mail addresses is reasonably calculated to give notice to Express0704, and much more likely to give him actual notice of the action than service by publication.
- 9. Other judges of this Court have granted similar applications to serve a defendant by e-mail. A copy of the order of Judge Lynch in the action entitled Pearson Education, Inc., et al. v. Manohar Marimuthu, et al., 07 Civ. 6914, is attached as Exhibit A. A copy of the order of Judge McMahon in the action entitled Pearson Education, Inc., et al. v. John Doe d/b/a "LPE Bookstore," 07 Civ. 8028, is attached as Exhibit B. A copy of the

order of Judge Koeltl in the action of <u>Pearson Education</u>,

<u>Inc., et al. v. Mushfiq Saleheen d/b/a "books777</u>," 07 Civ.

4547, is attached as Exhibit C.

- 10. As the business site of Express0704,
  Abebooks probably knows the true identity and location of
  the individual or individuals using the names Express0704,
  Express0701 and Jeack Ret.
- 11. As a probable payment system used by Express0704, PayPal probably knows the true identity and location of the individual or individuals using the names Express0704, Express0701 and Jeack Ret.
- 12. As the email system used by Express0704, Google probably knows the true identity and location of the individual or individuals using the names Express0704, Express0701 and Jeack Ret.
- 13. Under Rule 26(d), however, "a party may not seek discovery from any source before the parties have conferred as required by Rule 26(f)." Without the identities and locations of the defendant, this conference

would not be productive.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 11th day of July 2008 in New York, New York.

William Dunnegan

William Dannegan

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

PEARSON EDUCATION, INC. AND CENGAGE LEARNING INC.,

Plaintiffs,

-against-

08 Civ. 6220 (RMB)

ECF CASE

JOHN DOE D/B/A EXPRESS0704 D/B/A EXPRESS0701 D/B/A

JEACK RET AND JOHN DOE NOS. 1-5,

Defendants.

ORDER ALLOWING SERVICE BY E-MAIL AND SERVICE OF SUBPOENAS TO ASCERTAIN THE IDENTITY AND LOCATION OF DEFENDANTS

Upon the application of plaintiffs Pearson Education, Inc. and Cengage Learning Inc., as set forth in the annexed declaration of William Dunnegan, dated July 11, 2008, for an order (i) pursuant to Rule 4(e)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure allowing service by e-mail of the summons and complaint on defendant John Doe d/b/a Express0704 d/b/a Express0701 d/b/a Jeack Ret ("Express0704") in this action, and (ii) pursuant to Rule 26(d) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure allowing service of subpoenas on Abebooks Inc. ("Abebooks"), PayPal, Inc. ("PayPal") and Google Inc. ("Google") to ascertain the true identities and locations of defendants Express0704 and John Doe Nos. 1-5, and good cause for that relief appearing, it is hereby

ORDERED, pursuant to Rule 4(e)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, that plaintiffs may serve the summons and complaint in this action upon defendant Express0704 by e-mailing a copy of each, along with a copy of this order, in .pdf format to the e-mail addresses Express0704@gmail.com, Express0701@gmail.com and Gjdfldlfj@gmail.com; and it is further

ORDERED that service shall be deemed complete upon the filing of a declaration with the Clerk of the Court affirming that the e-mail has been sent in conformity with this order; and it is further

ORDERED, pursuant to Rule 26(d) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, that plaintiffs may serve subpoenas on AbeBooks, PayPal and Google to identify and locate defendants Express0704 and John Does Nos. 1-5 in this action.

Dated: New York, New York
July , 2008

U.S.D.J.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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PEARSON EDUCATION, INC.,
JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC.,
CENGAGE LEARNING INC., AND
THE MCGRAW-HILL COMPANIES, INC.,

Plaintiffs,

Q11101110,

-against- 07 Civ. 6914 (GEL)

ECF CASE

MANOHAR MARIMUTHU, SHRIHARI SIVASUBRAMANIAM AND RAMKUMAR CHANDRASEKARAN D/B/A RK SELLERS AND JOHN DOE NOS. 1-5,

Defendants. :

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ORDER ALLOWING SERVICE BY E-MAIL AND MAIL AND SERVICE OF SUBPOENAS TO ASCERTAIN THE IDENTITY AND LOCATION OF DEFENDANTS

Upon the application of plaintiffs Pearson

Education, Inc., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Cengage Learning

Inc. and The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., as set forth in

the annexed declaration of William Dunnegan, dated October

18, 2007, for an order (i) pursuant to Rule 4(e)(1) of the

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure allowing service by e-mail

and mail of the summons and complaint on defendant Ramkumar

Chandrasekaran d/b/a RK Sellers in this action, and (ii)

pursuant to Rule 26(d) of the Federal Rules of Civil

Procedure allowing service of subpoenas on AbeBooks Inc.

("AbeBooks"), Google Inc. ("Google"), PayPal, Inc.

("AbeBooks"), Google Inc. ("Google"), PayPal, Inc.
("PayPal") and eBay, Inc. ("eBay") to ascertain the true
identities and locations of defendants Ramkumar
Chandrasekaran d/b/a RK Sellers and John Doe Nos. 1-5, and
good cause for that relief appearing, it is hereby

ORDERED, pursuant to Rule 4(e)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, that plaintiff may serve the summons and complaint in this action upon defendant Ramkumar Chandrasekaran d/b/a RK Sellers by e-mailing a copy of each, along with a copy of this order, in .pdf format to the e-mail address seller.rk@gmail.com as well as mailing a copy of each, along with a copy of this order, to the defendant's last known address of 910 East Lemon Street, Apartment 21, Tempe, Arizona 85281 in a envelope bearing the legend "personal and confidential" and not indicating on the outside that the communication is from an attorney or concerns an action against the person to be served; and it is further

ORDERED that service shall be deemed complete upon the filing of a declaration with the Clerk of the Court affirming that the e-mail and mailing has been sent in conformity with this order; and it is further

ORDERED, pursuant to Rule 26(d) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, that plaintiffs may serve subpoenas on AbeBooks, Google, PayPal and eBay to identify

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and locate defendants Ramkumar Chandrasekaran d/b/a RK Sellers and John Does Nos. 1-5 in this action.

Dated: New York, New York October 12 2007

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK



PEARSON EDUCATION, INC., JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC., CENGAGE LEARNING INC. AND THE MCGRAW-HILL COMPANIES, INC.,

Plaintiffs,

-against-

07 Civ. 8028 (CM)

JOHN DOE D/B/A LPE BOOKSTORE D/B/A KBS AND JOHN DOES NOS. 1-5,

Defendants.

ORDER ALLOWING SERVICE BY E-MAIL AND MAIL AND SERVICE OF SUBPOENAS TO ASCERTAIN THE IDENTITY AND LOCATION OF DEFENDANTS

Upon the application of plaintiffs Pearson Education, Inc., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Cengage Learning Inc. and The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., as set forth in the annexed declaration of William Dunnegan, dated October 2, 2007, for an order (i) pursuant to Rule 4(e)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure allowing service by e-mail and U.S. mail of the summons and complaint on defendant John Doe d/b/a LPE Bookstore d/b/a KBS in this action, and (ii) pursuant to Rule 26(d) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure allowing service of subpoenas on AbeBooks Inc. ("AbeBooks"), Google Inc. ("Google"), PayPal, Inc.

("PayPal") and eBay, Inc. ("eBay") to ascertain the true identities and locations of defendants John Doe d/b/a LPE Bookstore d/b/a KBS and John Doe Nos. 1-5, and good cause for that relief appearing, it is hereby

ORDERED, pursuant to Rule 4(e)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, that plaintiffs may serve the summons and complaint in this action upon defendant John Doe d/b/a LPE Bookstore d/b/a KBS by e-mailing a copy of each, along with a copy of this order, in .pdf format to the e-mail address lowprice.edition@gmail.com as well as mailing a copy of each, along with a copy of this order, to the defendant's last known address of 1011 East Orange Street, #63, Tempe, Arizona 85281 in a envelope bearing the legend "personal and confidential" and not indicating on the outside that the communication is from an attorney or concerns an action against the person to be served; and it is further

ORDERED that service shall be deemed complete upon the filing of a declaration with the Clerk of the Court affirming that the e-mail and mailing has been sent in conformity with this order; and it is further

ORDERED, pursuant to Rule 26(d) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, that plaintiffs may serve subpoenas on AbeBooks, Google, PayPal and eBay to identify

and locate defendants John Doe d/b/a LPE Bookstore d/b/a

KBS and John Does Nos. 1-5 in this action.

Dated: New York, New York October 10, 2007

U.S.D.J

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

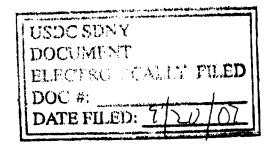
PEARSON EDUCATION, INC.,
JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC.,
THOMSON LEARNING INC., AND
THE MCGRAW-HILL COMPANIES, INC.,

Plaintiffs,

-against-

MUSHFIQ SALEHEEN D/B/A BOOKS777 D/B/A BOOKDEALS777 D/B/A BOOKS11111 D/B/A SHUVO123456 D/B/A BOOKS22222 and JOHN DOE NOS. 1-5,

Defendants.



07 Civ. 4547 (JGK)

ORDER ALLOWING SERVICE BY E-MAIL AND SERVICE
OF A SUBPOENA TO ASCERTAIN THE IDENTITY
AND LOCATION OF DEFENDANTS

Upon the application of plaintiffs Pearson

Education, Inc., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Thomas Learning

Inc. and The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., as set forth in

the annexed declaration of William Dunnegan, dated August

2, 2007, for an order (i) pursuant to Rule 4(e)(l) of the

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure allowing service by e-mail

of the summons and complaint on defendant Mushfiq Saleheen

in this action, and (ii) pursuant to Rule 26(d) of the

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure allowing service of a

subpoena on the Georgia Institute of Technology to

ascertain the true identities and locations of defendants

Mushfiq Saleheen and John Doe Nos. 1-5, and good cause for
that relief appearing, it is hereby

ORDERED, pursuant to Rule 4(e)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, that plaintiff may serve the summons and complaint in this action upon defendant Mushfiq Saleheen by e-mailing a copy of each, along with a copy of this order, in .pdf format to the e-mail addresses books777@gmail.com,

books111@gmail.com and bookdeal777@gmail.com; and it is

further at his last known adores in an envelope bearing of before the summons are completed for the function adores in an envelope bearing affected Scheme as legend 11 personal and Confidential" and not indicating a complete of that service shall be deemed complete guitable to

upon the filing of a declaration with the Clerk of the Court affirming that the e-mail has been sent in conformity with this order; and it is further

ORDERED, pursuant to Rule 26(d) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, that plaintiffs may serve a subpoena on the Georgia Institute of Technology to identify and locate defendants Mushfiq Saleheen and John Does Nos.

1-5 in this action.

Dated: New York, New York
August , 2007

September 20,

U.S.D.4.